

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—con.

Items.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
Manufactures¹—						
Employees..... No.	515,203	-	-	-	-	-
Capital..... \$	1,247,583,609	-	-	-	-	1,958,705,230
Salaries and wages..... \$	241,008,416	-	-	-	-	283,311,505
Products..... \$	1,165,975,639	-	-	-	-	1,381,547,225
Trade—						
Exports*..... \$	290,000,210	307,716,151	377,068,355	455,437,224	461,442,509	779,300,070
Imports*..... \$	451,745,103	521,448,309	670,059,066	618,457,144	455,446,312	507,817,159
Total..... \$	741,745,313	829,164,460	1,047,157,421	1,073,894,368	916,888,821	1,287,117,229
Coin and Bullion—						
Exports..... \$	7,196,155	7,601,099	14,163,702	23,560,704	29,366,368	103,872,432
Imports..... \$	10,206,210	26,033,851	5,427,979	15,235,305	131,992,992	34,260,202
Total..... \$	17,402,365	33,634,950	21,591,681	38,796,009	161,359,360	137,532,634
Exports, domestic—						
Wheat..... Bush.	45,802,115	64,466,286	93,166,000	120,426,579	71,913,355	157,745,469
Wheat flour..... bbl.	3,049,046	3,738,836	4,478,043	4,952,183	4,952,337	6,400,214
Oats..... Bush.	5,431,662	8,280,675	10,478,554	34,996,604	17,768,166	26,816,322
Hay..... Tons	326,132	784,864	384,208	191,515	131,875	255,407
Bacon..... lb.	56,068,607	58,979,963	36,212,180	23,859,754	76,801,419	144,918,867
Butter..... "	3,142,662	8,844,402	828,323	1,228,753	2,724,913	3,441,183
Cheese..... "	181,895,724	163,450,634	155,216,392	144,478,340	137,601,661	168,961,583
Wheat..... \$	45,521,134	62,600,563	88,608,730	117,719,217	74,293,543	172,896,445
Wheat flour..... \$	13,854,790	16,034,064	19,070,639	20,581,079	24,610,940	35,767,044
Oats..... \$	2,144,846	3,819,642	5,067,950	13,379,849	8,801,126	14,637,849
Hay..... \$	2,723,291	6,373,590	3,950,058	1,787,050	2,232,558	5,849,428
Bacon..... \$	8,019,454	7,520,362	5,350,645	3,763,195	11,811,525	25,710,767
Butter..... \$	744,268	2,077,916	223,578	309,046	639,625	1,918,760
Cheese..... \$	20,739,507	20,388,818	20,697,144	18,868,785	19,213,501	26,690,500
Fisheries..... \$	15,675,544	16,704,678	16,336,721	20,623,560	19,637,068	22,377,977
Forest produce..... \$	45,459,057	40,892,674	43,255,060	42,792,137	42,650,983	51,271,400
Manufactures..... \$	35,283,118	35,836,294	43,692,708	57,443,452	85,539,501	242,034,998
Minerals..... \$	42,787,561	41,324,516	57,442,546	59,039,054	51,740,989	66,539,861
Gold..... \$	5,344,465	7,193,302	11,226,573	13,326,755	15,406,510	18,870,394
Silver..... oz.	33,731,010	30,882,716	35,264,018	36,758,276	25,355,305	27,794,566
Copper..... lb.	55,005,242	56,426,980	83,664,420	83,250,198	62,999,718	111,046,309
Nickel..... "	34,767,523	33,230,708	48,168,090	50,580,536	45,412,017	70,443,000
Coal..... Tons	2,315,171	1,494,756	2,055,993	1,498,820	1,512,487	1,971,124
Silver..... \$	17,269,168	15,905,409	20,202,559	20,971,538	13,516,390	14,998,351
Copper..... \$	5,575,033	5,646,206	9,911,542	9,489,729	6,552,005	14,670,073
Nickel..... \$	3,842,332	3,743,920	5,045,197	5,374,738	5,068,956	7,714,769
Coal..... \$	6,014,095	4,338,128	5,535,099	3,703,705	4,460,258	6,032,765
Imports for consumption—						
Agricultural produce..... \$	47,061,788	51,869,087	55,391,008	53,544,539	52,449,364	54,618,369
Animals and their produce..... \$	23,258,364	29,499,117	41,088,978	29,880,211	27,873,971	37,555,794
Fisheries..... \$	1,995,091	2,409,618	2,674,776	2,331,772	1,856,298	1,591,073
Forest produce..... \$	12,873,875	15,201,526	20,138,388	16,739,413	9,613,391	5,240,154
Manufactures..... \$	298,757,039	340,573,248	456,463,594	417,555,537	286,214,321	305,474,649
Minerals..... \$	44,020,074	54,935,717	65,820,233	71,694,173	54,171,002	48,022,694
Miscellaneous ⁴ \$	33,985,087	52,993,823	33,940,068	41,896,804	155,260,437	90,174,628
Steam Railways—						
Miles in operation.....	25,400	26,727	29,304	30,795	35,878	37,434
Capital..... \$	1,528,689,201	1,585,937,526	1,531,630,692	1,808,820,761	1,875,810,888	1,893,125,774
Passengers carried..... No.	37,097,718	41,124,181	46,230,765	46,702,280	46,322,035	49,627,671
Freight..... Tons	79,584,282	89,444,331	106,992,710	101,333,939	87,204,338	100,659,088
Earnings..... \$	188,733,494	219,403,753	256,702,703	243,083,539	199,843,072	261,888,654
Expenses..... \$	131,033,785	150,726,540	182,011,690	178,975,259	147,781,099	180,542,259
Electric Railways—						
Miles in operation.....	1,224	1,306	1,357	1,561	1,500	1,674
Capital..... \$	111,532,347	122,841,946	141,235,631	147,595,342	150,344,002	154,895,584
Passengers carried..... No.	426,296,792	488,865,652	597,863,801	614,709,819	562,302,373	530,094,107
Freight..... Tons	1,228,369	1,435,525	1,957,930	1,845,923	1,433,602	1,936,874
Earnings..... \$	20,356,952	23,499,250	28,216,111	29,691,007	26,922,900	20,402,761
Expenses..... \$	12,066,134	14,266,675	17,765,372	19,107,818	18,131,842	18,099,906

¹See under notes at foot of page iv.²Exports of merchandise, domestic and foreign.³Imports of merchandise for home consumption.⁴Coin and bullion included.